# Advanced Turbine Support, Inc.

Inspection & Technical Services

# Compressor Borescope Inspection Uses

- GE Recommended TILS:
- ◆ TIL 1562-Stator Vane Shim Migration
- Condition Trending:
- Corrosion & Erosion Issues
- Stator Vane Movement-Stepping
- Predictive / Condition Based Maintenance
- Trouble Shooting
- Increased Vibration
- Final Cleanliness After Major Outage
- FOD-Excessive Dirt & Debris

# OEM Recommended Inspections

#### General Electric TILs

- Critical to perform the inspection properly.
- Critical to perform the inspection in a timely manner.
- Important to document findings properly to get correct engineering disposition.

## Trending Compressor Condition

- Baseline Inspections Allows for identification of the unit condition after major overhauls. (Proper Component Installation & Warranty Issues) Shim Mapping
- Annual / Bi-Annual Inspections Identify the following conditions that can change due to different operational parameters.
   Base Loaded vs. Start Based
   (Blade Tip Rubs, Shim Migration, Impact Damage, Corrosion Pitting, Deposits, Cracks, Movement, or Loss)

#### **Inlet Condition Assessment**

General Condition Assessment With Focus On Inlet Guide Vanes (TIL 1132-2R1)

Stage R-1 Rotor Blades

(Tip Rubs & Impact Damage)



Inlet Bellmouth & Variable
Inlet Guide Vanes:

TIL 1132-2R1



Variable Inlet Guide Vanes & R-1 Rotor Blades

#### Compressor Damage

### TIL 1132-2R1: IGV Spring & Thrust Washers 'X' Gap Measurement



Variable Inlet Guide Vane Rubbing Against Inlet Bellmouth



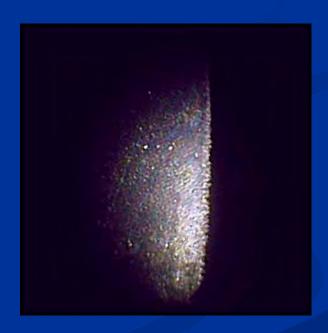
Bent Variable Inlet Guide Vane

### Compressor Blade Erosion

#### Degraded Rotor Blades



**Leading Edge Erosion On A Stage R-1 Rotor Blade** 



Leading Edge Erosion On A Stage R-2 Rotor Blade

### (In-situ) Remote TIL 1509-1 Inspections in 12 Hours



WITH OUR 1509-1



WITHOUT OUR 1509-1

#### Blade Tip Cracks & Removal

- In-situ Compressor Stage R-1 & R-2 Blade Blending To Remove Radial Cracks & Impact Damage
- No Unit Disassembly Required:
  - Significant Reduction Of Unit Down Time
  - Significant Reduction In Maintenance Cost



Radial Tip Crack
Identified By A 1509-1
PT Examination



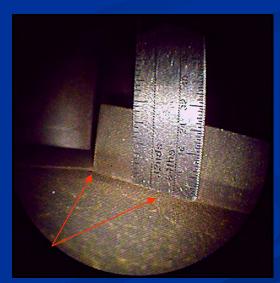
Same Blade Tip After Crack Removal & Blade Blending

# Compressor Stator Vane Ring Segment Shim Issues

TIL 1562: Stages S-1 Thru S-4 Shim Migration



Stage S-1 Shim Protruding Into Air Path



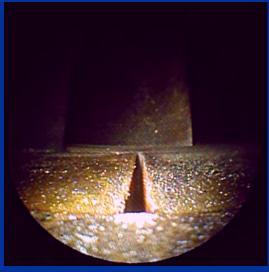
Measurement Of Protruding Shim

# Compressor Inspections (In-Situ)

TIL 1562: Shim Migration With Shim Removal



Stage S-1 Shim Protruding Into Air Path



**Empty Slot After Shim Removal** 



Measurement Of Protruding Shim



Photograph Of Shim After Removal

### Compressor Damage

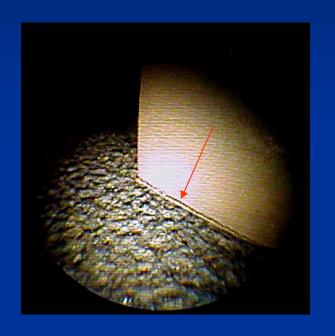
#### Impact Damage On Rotor Blades & Stator Vanes

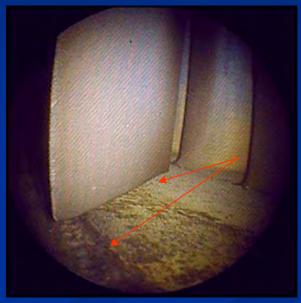


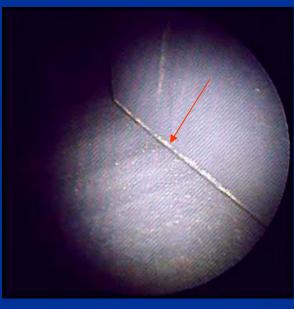
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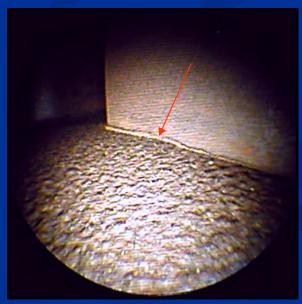
### Compressor Damage

#### Compressor Rubs & Rotor Blade Tip Damage





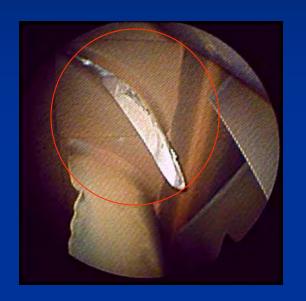


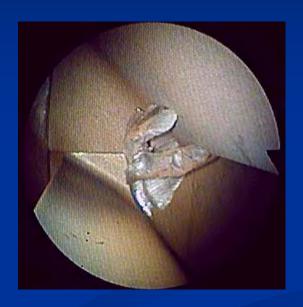


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# Aft-Compressor Stator Vane Issues

Liberated Stage S-14 Stator Vane & Collateral Damage

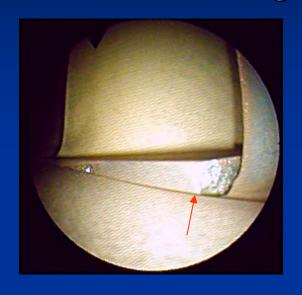




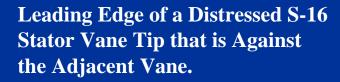


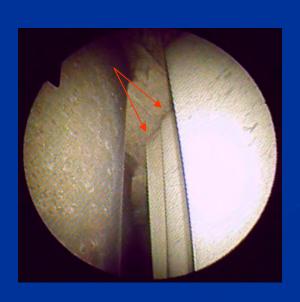
# Aft-Compressor Stator Vane Issues

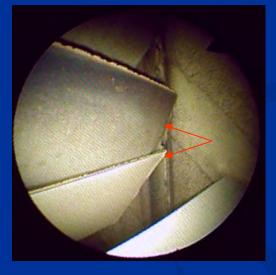
#### Distressed Stage S-16 Stator Vane



Leading Edge of a Distressed S-16 Stator Vane Platform Lifting from the Compressor Case.







Trailing Edge of a Distressed S-16 Stator Vane Tip that is Against the Adjacent Vane.

#### **Unit Cleanliness**

- Final inspection before unit assembly after outage or maintenance work.
- Keeps component cooling passages clean.

Stops FOD from tooling or

fasteners.

### Questions?

Open Discussion / Recent Issues